



Declarations under the National Emergencies Act, Part 2: Declarations No Longer in Effect

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On February 15, 2019, President Trump [declared](#) a national emergency under the [National Emergencies Act](#) to aid in the construction of physical barriers along the U.S. border with Mexico. Besides raising questions about whether a national emergency declaration can facilitate the construction of such barriers (a topic discussed in a [related Sidebar](#)), the declaration has also prompted more general interest in the National Emergencies Act, including in other emergencies declared under the Act that are currently in effect.

This Sidebar—the second of a two-part series identifying declarations issued under the National Emergencies Act, provides a Table identifying national emergency declarations that are **no longer in effect as of February 15, 2019** (the companion Sidebar, identifying declarations that remain in effect, can be found [here](#)). The Table also lists statutory authorities cited to support the initial Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation, along with statutory authorities expressly cited in those documents as the legal basis for actions taken in response to the declared emergency. Finally, the Table identifies the executive action that ended the declared emergency.

This list was generated by searching the Presidential Documents database on Westlaw for citations to the National Emergencies Act and the terms *emergency* and *declare* or *proclaim*. To determine the status of each declared national emergency, we consulted the [Executive Orders Disposition Tables](#), produced by the National Archives, searched the *Federal Register* database on Westlaw for the Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation number and variations and combinations of the terms *contin!* or *revok!* or *rescind!* or *termin!*, and reviewed presidential actions posted on the White House website on February 15, 2019.

In part because there is little case law on the matter and the Executive [has arguably taken conflicting views](#) over the years on the Act's relationship with other statutes, this Sidebar identifies only those Executive Orders and Presidential Proclamations that **expressly invoke** the National Emergencies Act.

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**Declared National Emergencies Expressly Invoking the National Emergencies Act No
Longer in Effect as of February 15, 2019**

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,211, 45 Fed. Reg. 26,685 (Apr. 17, 1980).</p>	<p>Further Prohibitions on Transactions With Iran</p>	<p>Carter</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>22 U.S.C. §§ 1732, 2656.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>22 U.S.C. §§ 211a, 1732.</p> <p>8 U.S.C. § 1185.</p>	<p>Prohibitions revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,282, 46 Fed. Reg. 7925 (Jan. 19, 1981).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,513, 50 Fed. Reg. 18,629 (May 1, 1985).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Trade and Certain Other Transactions Involving Nicaragua</p>	<p>Reagan</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>50 U.S.C. §§ 191-198.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,707, 55 Fed. Reg. 9707 (Mar. 13, 1990).</p>

¹ This column only lists statutes expressly identified in the initial Executive Order or Presidential Proclamation as providing the basis for a specific substantive provision within the executive action. Other sources of authority that might be relied upon as the basis for a particular provision within the Order or Proclamation are not identified. For example, the column does not identify United Nations Security Council Resolutions cited in support of certain actions; nor does it cite instances where the Order or Proclamation cross-references another executive document for support, even though the legal authority for the earlier document may derive from a statute.

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,532, 50 Fed. Reg. 36,861 (Sept. 9, 1985).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Trade and Certain Other Transactions Involving South Africa</p>	<p>Reagan</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Foreign Assistance Act, 22 U.S.C. 2151-2431k.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>Arms Export Control Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 2751- 2799aa-2.</p> <p>Export Administration Act 50 U.S.C. §§ 4601-4623.</p> <p>Atomic Energy Act, 42 U.S.C. §§ 2011 – 2296b.</p> <p>Foreign Service Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 3901 - 4226.</p> <p>Federal Advisory Committee Act, 5 U.S.C. App. §§ 1 - 16.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Foreign Service Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 3901 - 4226.</p> <p>Federal Advisory Committee Act, 5 U.S.C. App. §§ 1 - 16.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order 12,769, 56 Fed. Reg. 31,855 (July 10, 1991).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,543, 51 Fed. Reg. 875 (Jan. 7, 1986).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Trade and Certain Transactions Involving Libya</p>	<p>Reagan</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p> <p>Sections 504 and 505 of the International Security and Development Cooperation Act of 1985 (Public Law 99-83).</p> <p>49 U.S.C. § 1514.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,357, 69 Fed. Reg. 56,665 (Sept. 20, 2004).</p>

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<p>Exec. Order No. 12,635, 53 Fed. Reg. 12,134 (Apr. 8, 1988).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Certain Transactions With Respect to Panama</p>	<p>Reagan</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,710, 55 Fed. Reg. 13,099 (Apr. 5, 1990).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,722, 55 Fed. Reg. 31,803 (Aug. 2, 1990), modified by Exec. Order No. 12,724, 55 Fed. Reg. 33,090 (Aug. 9, 1990), Exec. Order No. 12,743, 56 Fed. Reg. 2661 (Jan. 18, 1991), and Exec. Order No. 12,817, 57 Fed. Reg. 48,433 (Oct. 21, 1992). See also Exec. Order No. 13,303, 68 Fed. Reg. 31,931 (May 22, 2003), below.</p>	<p>Blocking Iraqi Government Property and Prohibiting Transactions with Iraq</p>	<p>G.H.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>10 U.S.C. §§ 527, 644.</p> <p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,350, 69 Fed. Reg. 46,055 (July 29, 2004).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,735, 55 Fed. Reg. 48,587 (Nov. 16, 1990).</p>	<p>Chemical and Biological Weapons Proliferation</p>	<p>G.H.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Arms Export Control Act, 22 U.S.C. §§ 2751-2799aa-2.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,938, 59 Fed. Reg. 59,099 (Nov. 14, 1994).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,775, 56 Fed. Reg. 50,641 (Oct. 4, 1991), <i>revoked in part by</i> Exec. Order No. 12,779, 56 Fed. Reg. 55,975 (Oct. 28, 1991), and Exec. Order No. 12,853, 58 Fed. Reg. 35,843 (June 30, 1993).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Certain Transactions With Respect to Haiti</p>	<p>G.H.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,932, 59 Fed. Reg. 52,403 (Oct. 14, 1994).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,808, 57 Fed. Reg. 23,299 (May 30, 1992), <i>expanded by</i> Exec. Order No. 12,846, 58 Fed. Reg. 25,771 (Apr. 25, 1993), and Exec. Order No. 12,934, 59 Fed. Reg. 54,117 (Oct. 25, 1994).</p>	<p>Blocking “Yugoslav Government” Property and Property of the Governments of Serbia and Montenegro</p>	<p>G.H.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,304, 68 Fed. Reg. 32,315 (May 28, 2003).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,865, 58 Fed. Reg. 51,005 (Sept. 26, 1993), <i>amended by</i> Exec. Order No. 13,069, 2 Fed. Reg. 65,989 (Dec. 12, 1997), and Exec. Order No. 13,098, 63 Fed. Reg. 44,771 (Aug. 18, 1998).</p>	<p>Prohibiting Certain Transactions Involving UNITA</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,298, 68 Fed. Reg. 24,857 (May 6, 2003).</p>

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<p>Exec. Order No. 12,868, 58 Fed. Reg. 51,749 (Sept. 30, 1993).</p>	<p>Measures To Restrict the Participation by United States Persons in Weapons Proliferation Activities</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>Export Administration Act of 1979, 50 U.S.C. 4501 – 4623.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Export Administration Act of 1979, 50 U.S.C. §§ 4501 – 4623.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,930, 59 Fed. Reg. 50,475 (Sept. 29, 1994).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 12,930, 59 Fed. Reg. 50,475 (Sept. 29, 1994).</p>	<p>Measures to Restrict the Participation by United States Persons in Weapons Proliferation Activities</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Export Administration Act of 1979, 50 U.S.C. §§ 4501 – 4623.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 12,938, 59 Fed. Reg. 59,099 (Nov. 14, 1994).</p>
<p>Pres. Proc. 6907, 61 Fed. Reg. 35,083 (Jul. 1, 1996).</p>	<p>Declaration of a State of Emergency and Release of Feed Grain From the Disaster Reserve</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>7 U.S.C. § 1427a.</p>	<p>7 U.S.C. § 1427a.</p>	<p>Not renewed by notice as of July 1, 1997.</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,047, 62 Fed. Reg. 28,301 (May 20, 1997), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,310, 68 Fed. Reg. 44,853 (July 28, 2003).</p>	<p>Prohibiting New Investment in Burma</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, Pub. L. 104-208, § 570, 110 Stat. 3001 (1997).</p> <p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>Foreign Operations, Export Financing, and Related Programs Appropriations Act, Pub. L. 104-208, § 570, 110 Stat. 3001 (1997).</p> <p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,742, 81 Fed. Reg. 70,593 (Oct. 7, 2016).</p>

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<p>Exec. Order No. 13,088, 63 Fed. Reg. 32,109 (June 8 1998), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,121, 64 Fed. Reg. 24,021 (Apr. 30, 1999), and Exec. Order No. 13,192, 63 Fed. Reg. 7379 (Jan. 17, 2001).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of the Governments of the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia (Serbia and Montenegro), the Republic of Serbia, and the Republic of Montenegro, and Prohibiting New Investment in the Republic of Serbia in Response to the Situation in Kosovo</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,304, 68 Fed. Reg. 32,215 (May 28, 2003).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,129, 64 Fed. Reg. 36,759 (July 4, 1999).</p>	<p>Blocking Property and Prohibiting Transactions With the Taliban</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,268, 67 Fed. Reg. 44,751 (July 2, 2002).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,159, 65 Fed. Reg. 39,279 (June 21, 2000).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of the Government of the Russian Federation Relating to the Disposition of Highly Enriched Uranium Extracted From Nuclear Weapons</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Expired and effectively superseded by Exec. Order No. 13,617, 77 Fed. Reg. 38,459 (June 25, 2012) which was later revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,695, 80 Fed. Reg. 30,331 (May 26, 2015).</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,194, 66 Fed. Reg. 7389, (Jan. 18, 2001), amended by Exec. Order No. 13,213, 66 Fed. Reg. 28, 829 (May 22, 2001).</p>	<p>Prohibiting the Importation of Rough Diamonds From Sierra Leone</p>	<p>Clinton</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,324, 69 Fed. Reg. 2823 (Jan. 15, 2004).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,348, 69 Fed. Reg. 44,885 (July 22, 2004).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons and Prohibiting the Importation of Certain Goods from Liberia</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,710, 80 Fed. Reg. 71,679 (Nov. 12, 2015).</p>
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,396, 71 Fed. Reg. 7389, (Feb. 7, 2006).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of Certain Persons Contributing to the Conflict in Côte d'Ivoire</p>	<p>G.W. Bush</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>United Nations Participation Act, 22 U.S.C. § 287c.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,739, 81 Fed. Reg. 63,673 (Sept. 14, 2016).</p>
<p>Pres. Proc. No. 8443, 74 Fed. Reg. 55,439 (Oct. 23, 2009).</p>	<p>Declaration of a National Emergency With Respect to the 2009 H1N1 Influenza Pandemic</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p>	<p>42 U.S.C. § 1320b-5.</p>	<p>Not renewed by notice as of October 23, 2010.</p>

Order or Proclamation Declaring National Emergency	Title	President	Statutes Cited as Authority for Initial Order or Proclamation	Statutes Expressly Cited ¹ within the Order or Proclamation as Authority for Actions Prescribed Therein	Status
<p>Exec. Order No. 13,617, 77 Fed. Reg. 38,459 (June 25, 2012).</p>	<p>Blocking Property of the Government of the Russian Federation Relating to the Disposition of Highly Enriched Uranium Extracted From Nuclear Weapons</p>	<p>Obama</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p> <p>National Emergencies Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1601-1651.</p> <p>3 U.S.C. § 301.</p>	<p>International Emergency Economic Powers Act, 50 U.S.C. §§ 1701-1708.</p>	<p>Revoked by Exec. Order No. 13,695, 80 Fed. Reg. 30,331 (May 26, 2015).</p>